PCI

12





INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 4:

C12P 21/00, C12N 15/00, 1/00
C07H 15/12, A61K 37/00, 37/02

(11) International Publication Number: WO 86/06101

(43) International Publication Date: 23 October 1986 (23.10.86)

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US86/00774

(22) International Filing Date: 11 April 1986 (11.04.86)

(31) Priority Application Number: 725,350

(32) Priority Date: 12 April 1985 (12.04.85)

(32) I Horny Date:

(33) Priority Country:

(60) Parent Application or Grant (63) Related by Continuation

US 725,350 (CIP) Filed on 12 April 1985 (12.04.85)

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): GENET-ICS INSTITUTE, INC. [US/US]; 87 Cambridge Park Drive, Cambridge, MA 02140 (US). (72) Inventor; and

(75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): TOOLE, John, J., Jr. [US/US]; 27 Lakeville Road, Jamaica Plain, MA 02130 (US).

(74) Agent: BERSTEIN, David, L.; Genetics Institute, Inc., 87 Cambridgepark Drive, Cambridge, MA 02140 (US).

(81) Designated States: AT (European patent), AU, BE (European patent), CH (European patent), DE (European patent), DK, FR (European patent), GB (European patent), IT (European patent), JP, LU (European patent), NL (European patent), SE (European patent), US.

Published

With international search report.

(54) Title: NOVEL PROCOAGULANT PROTEINS

(57) Abstract

Novel procoagulant proteins which comprise the amino acid sequence: A-X-B wherein region A represents the polypeptide sequence Ala-20 through Arg-759 substantially as shown in Table 1; region B represents the polypeptide sequence Ser-1709 through Tyr-2351 substantially as shown in Table 1; and region X represents a polypeptide sequence comprising up to 949 amino acids substantially duplicative of sequences of amino acids within the sequence Ser-760 through Arg-1708 of Table 1, wherein the amino terminus of X is covalently bonded through a peptide bond designated '-' to the carboxy terminus of A, and the carboxy terminus of X is likewise bonded to the amino terminus of B. Methods of making such proteins and their use in pharmaceutical preparations is also disclosed.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

203

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AT	Austria	GA	Gabon	MR	Mauritania / /
ΑU	Australia	GB	United Kingdom	MW	Malawi / 4
BB	Barbados	HU	Hungary	NL	Netherlands
BE	Belgium	IT	Italy	NO	Norway
BG	Bulgaria	JP	Japan	RO	Romania
BR	Brazil	KP	Democratic People's Republic	SD	Sudan
CF	Central African Republic		of Korea	SE	Sweden
CG	Congo	KR	Republic of Korea	SN	Senegal
CH	Switzerland	LI	Liechtenstein	SU	Soviet Union
CM	Cameroon	LK	Sri Lanka	TD	Chad
DE	Germany, Federal Republic of	LU	Luxembourg	TG	Togo
DK	Denmark	MC	Мопасо	US	United States of America
FI	Finland	MG	Madagascar		4
FR	France	ML	Mali		カラー

NOVEL PROCOAGULANT PROTEINS

をいいていて 現場を持つなったのはない

3

This invention relates to a novel series of proteins which exhibit procoagulant properties. These proteins have marked structural differences from human factor VIII:C, but have 5 similar procoagulant activity.

Factor VIII:C is the blood plasma protein that is defective or absent in Hemophilia A disease. This disease is a hereditary bleeding disorder affecting approximately one in 20,000 males. 10 The structure of factor VIII:C is described in U.S. Patent Applications Serial No. 546,650 filed October 28, 1983 and No. 644,036 filed August 24, 1984, which are incorporated herein by reference and in Nature, 312:306, 307, 326 and 342.

15One of the problems presently encountered with the use of human factor VIII:C for treatment of hemophilia arises from its anti-A significant percentage of hemophiliacs have genicity. developed an immune reaction to the factor VIII:C used for their treatment. Non-hemophiliacs can also develop or acquire 20hemophilia when their immune systems become sensitized to factor VIII:C and produce circulating antibodies or "inhibitors" to factor VIII:C. In either case, the effect is the neutralization of whatever factor VIII:C is present in the patient, making treatment very difficult. Until now, the method of 25 choice for treating hemophiliacs with this problem has been to administer, in cases of severe bleeding episodes, non-human factor VIII:C, such as treated porcine factor VIII:C. Kernoff et al., Blood 63:31 (1984). However, the antibodies which neutralize the clotting ability of human factor VIII:C 30will react to a varying extent with factor VIII:C of other species, and the porcine protein is itself antigenic, thus both the short-term and long-term effectiveness of such treatment will vary.

Additionally, patients frequently display adverse reactions to infusion with the porcine factor VIII:C. The use of porcine factor VIII:C in spite of the risks has been justified because of the lack of reliably effective alternatives. Kernoff, supra at 38. The present invention provides an alternative to the administration of porcine factor VIII:C.

This invention provides for proteins which have procoagulant activity similar to that of factor VIII:C and also have substantially lower molecular weight. These proteins are schematically depicted by formula (1) as follows:

$(1) \qquad A-X-B$

- 15 wherein A represents a polypeptide sequence substantially duplicative of the sequence Ala-20 through Arg-759; B represents a polypeptide sequence substantially duplicative of the sequence Ser-1709 through the C-terminal Tyr-2351; and X represents a polypeptide sequence of up to 949 amino acids substantially 20 duplicative of sequences of amino acids within the sequence Ser-760 through Arg-1708. The amino terminus of region X is covalently bonded through a peptide bond (designated "-" in formula 1) to the carboxy terminus of A. The carboxy terminus of region X is likewise bonded to the amino terminus of B. 25 Numbering of amino acids throughout this disclosure is with reference to the numbering of amino acids in Table 1 in which the first amino acid, Met, of the leader sequence is assigned Number 1. Protein domain X may comprise a continuous but shorter sequence selected from the region Ser-760 through Alternatively X may comprise two or more amino acid sequences selected from that region which are covalently bonded by a peptide bond (maintaining an ascending numerical order of amino acids).
- 35 By way of example, one compound of this invention contains a region X comprising the amino acid sequence of Ser-760 to Pro-

TABLE 1

...

TTACTTTTTTCCCCTCCTGCGACCTAAAGATATTTTAGAGAAGATTAACCTTTTGCTTCTCCAGTTGAACATTTGTAGCAATAAGTC HET Gln Ile Glu Leu Ser Thr Cys Phe Phe Leu Cys Leu Leu Arg Phe Cys Phe AIG CAA ATA GAG CTC TCC ACC TGC TTC TTT CTG TGC CTT TTG CGA TTC TGC TTT Tyr Leu Gly Ala Val Glu Leu Sur Trp TAG CTG GGT GGA GTG GAA CTG TGA TGG Ser Ala The Arg Arg Tye Asp Tyr HET TAC ACC AGA AGA TAC ACT CCC Cin Ser Asp Leu Gly Glu Pro Leu Pro Val Asp Ala Arg Phe Pro Arg CTC CCT CCT GTG GAC GCA AGA TTT CCT AGT CAT CAG CIG CCT ΛGA Lys Ser Phe Pro Phe Thr Ser Val Val Tyr Lys Lys Thr Leu Phe Val Glu Asn TCT TIT CCA TIC AAC ACC TCA CTC CTG TAC AAA AAG ACT CTG TTT CTA CAA Val His Leu Phe Asn lle Ala Lys Pro Arg Pro Pro Trp HET GTT CAC CTT TTC AAC ATC CCT AAC CCA ACC CCA CCC TCG ATC Phe Thr Val His Leu Gly Leu CCT CTG Leu Gly Pro Thr Ile Gln Ala Glu Val Tyr Asp Thr Val Val GTA GGT CCT ACC ATC CAG CCT GAG GTT TAT GAT ACA GTG GTC Ile, Thr Leu Lys 108 ACA GTG GTC ATT ACA Asn HET Als Ser His Pro Val Ser Leu His Ala Val Gly Val Ser Tyr Trp Lys 126 ATC GCT TCC CAT CCT GTC ACT CTT CAT CCT GTT GGT GTA TCC TAC Ser Glu Gly Ala Glu: Tyr Asp Asp Gln Lys Glu Asp 144 The Ser Gin Arg Giu TCT GAG GGA GCT GAA TAT GAT GAT CAG ACC ACT CAA AGG GAG AMA GAA GAT Val Phe Pro Gly Gly Ser His The Lyr Val Trp Gln Val Leu Lys Glu 162 GTC TTG CCT GGT GGA AGG CAT ACA TAT CTC TGG CAG GTC CTG AAA GAG Lys Asp CAT MA Asn Gly Pro HET Ala Ser Asp Pro Leu Cys Leu Thr Tyr Ser Tyr Leu Ser His 180 AAT GGT CCA ATG GGC TCT GAC CCA CTG TGC CTT ACC TAC TCA TAT CTT TCT CAT Asp Leu Val Lys Asp Leu Asn Ser Cly Leu Ile Gly Ala Leu Leu Val Cys 198 GTG GAC CTG GTA AAA GAC TTG AAT TCA CGC CTC ATT GGA GCC CTA CTA CTA TGT Arg Glu Gly Ser Leu Ale Lys Glu Lys The Gin The Leu His Gly Ser Leu Ale Lys Glu Lys Thr Gln Thr Leu His Lys Phe Tle Leu 216 GGG AGT CTG GCC AAG GAA AAG ACA CAC ACC TTG CAC AAA TIT ATA CTA AGA GAA Leu Phe Ala Val Phe Asp Glu Gly Lys Ser Trp His Ser Glu Thr Lys Asn Ser 234 CII TIT GCT GTA TIT GAT GAA GGG AAA AGT TUG CAC TCA GAA ACA AAG AAC TCC MET Gln Amp Arg Amp Ala Ala Ser Ala Arg Ala Trp Pro Lym NET Him The 252 ATG CAG GAT AGG GAT GCT GCA TCT CCT CCG UCC TGG CCT AAA ATG CAC ACA Leu Val Asn Gly Tyr Val Asn Arg Ser Leu Pro Gly Leu Ile Gly Cys His Arg Lys 270 GTC AAT GGT TAT GTA AAC AGG TGT CTG CCA GGT CTG ATT GGA TGC CAC AGG AAA Tyr Trp His Val HIS SET ILE 288 CAC TCA ATA Ile Cly HET Cly The Thr Pro Glu Val TCA CTC TAT TGG CAT GTG ATT GGA ATG GGC ACC ACT CCT GAA GTG Lue Glu Cly His The Phe Leu Val Arg Asn His Arg Gln Ala Ser Leu Glu 306 CTC GAA GGT CAC ACA TTT CTT GTG AGG AAC CAT CGC CAC CCG TCG TTU GAA



Pro Ile The Phe Leu The Ala Cin The Leu Leu MET Aup Leu Cly Cin 324 CCA ATA ACT TTC CTT ACT CCT CAA ACA CTC TTG ATG GAC CTT GGA CAG MET Glu Ala Tyr 342 ATG GAA GCT TAT Leu Leu Cys His Ile Ser Ser His Gln His Asp Gly TIT TOT CAT ATC TOT TOC CAC CAA CAT GAT GGC CTA CTG III Val Lys Val Asp Ser Cys Pro Glu Glu Pro Gln Leu Arg HET Lyu Asn Asn Glu 360 GTC AAA GTA GAC AGC TGT CCA GAG GAA CCC CAA CTA CGA ATG AAA AAT AAT GAA Glu Ala. Glu Asp Tyr Asp Asp Asp Leu Thr Asp Ser Clu HET Λsp Val Val Arg GCG GAA GAC TAT GAT CAT CAT CTT ACT GAT ICT GAA ATG GAT GTG GTC AGG 396 Phe Asp Asp Pro Asp Asn Ser Ser Phe Ile Cln Ile Ser Val Ala Lys Lys Arg ITT GAT GAT GAC AAC ICT CCT TCC TTT AIC CAA ATT CUC TCA GTT GCL AAG AAG Asp Tyr 414 Hia Pro Lys Thr Trp Val His Tyr Ile Ala Ala Glu Glu Glu Λsp Trp CCT AAA ACT TGG GTA CAT TAC ATT GCT GCT GAA GAG TCC CAC TAT CVC GAC Leu Val Leu Ala TTA GTC CTC GCC Ala Pro Pro Asp Asp Arg Ser Tyr Lys Ser Cln Tyr Leu Asa CCI CCC CCC CAT CAC AGA AGT TAT AAA ACT CAA TAT ITG AAC Asn Cly Pro Gln Arg Ile Gly Arg Lyn 450 Tyr Lys Lys Val Arg Plie MET CCT CAG CCG CCT AGG AIT AAC TAC AAA AAA GTC CGA TIT ATG GCA TAG Thr Phe Lys Thr Asp Clu 468 Thr Arg Glu Ala Ile Gln His Glu Ser Cly Ila Leu CAT GAA ACC III AAG ACT CGT GAA CCT ATT CAG CAT CAA TCA GUA ATC TTG Gly Pro Leu Leu Tyr Gly Clu Val Cly Asp The Leu Leu Ile Ile Phe Lys CCT CTT TAT GGG GAA GTT TTA CGA GAC ACA CTG TTG ATT ATA ITT AAG AAT Cln Ala Ila Tyr TAC Ser Arg Pro Tyr Asn Arg Pro 504 Pro His Gly Ile The Asp Val CCA TAT AAC ATC CCT CAC GGA CCA AGC AGA ATC ACT CAT CTC CGT Ser Arg Arg Leu. Pro Lys Gly Val Lys His Leu TCA AGG AGA TTA CCA AAA GGT GTA AAA CAT TTG Leu Tyr. 522 Lys qeA Phe Pro Ile TTC TAT AAC CAT TTT CCA ATT Leu Pro Gly Glu Ile Phe Lys Tyr Lys Trp Thr Val Thr CTG CCA GGA GAA ATA TTG AAA TAT AAA TGG ACA GTG ACT Val 540 Glu Asp Cly GTA CAA GAT GGG Ser Asp Pro Arg Cys Leu Thr Arg Tyr Tyr Ser TCA GAT CCT CGG TGC CTG ACC CGC TAT TAC TCT Thr Lys Ser Phe Val Asn MET ACT AAA AGT TTC GII AAT ATG Arg Asp Leu Ala Ser Gly Leus Ile Gly Pro Leu Leu 576 He Cys Tyr Lys Clu AGA GAT CTA GCT TCA GGA CTC ATT GGC CCT CTC CTC ATC TCC TAC Val Asp Gln Arg Gly Asn Gln He HLT Ser Asp Lys GTA GAT CAA AGA GGA AAC CAG ATA ATG TCA GAC AAG Asu Val Ile Leu AAT GTC ATC CTG ۸rg AGC Val Phe Asp Glo Asa GTA TITE GAT GAG AAC Phe Ser 612 Asn Arg: Sor; Trp: Tyr Leu Thr Glu Asn' lie Cin Arg TIT TOT CTC ACA CGA AUC TCC TAC CAG AAT ATA CAA CGC Phe Pro Leu Asn Pro Ala Cly Val Cln Leu Glu Asp Pro 630 Clu Plie Gin Ala Ser TTT CTC CCC CCA CCT CCA AAT GT: CAG CTT GAG GAT CCA CAG TT'C CAA Asn Ile Asn Ile HET His Ser lie Asn Gly AAC ATC AIG CAC AGC ATC AAT GGC Tyr Val Phe Asp Ser 648 Leu G1n Leu Ser

Cys Leu His TTC CAT Pha. Leu Ser Val Phe Ser Gly Tyr Thr Phe Phe Lys His Lys MET Val Tyr Glu CTT TCT GTC TTC TCT CGA TAT ACC TTC AAA TTC CAC $\Lambda\Lambda\Lambda$ ATG GTC TAT CAA Thr Leu Thr Leu Asp Phe Pro Phe Ser Cly Glu Thr 702 Val Phe HET. MET Clu Ser GAC CTC ACC CTA TTC CCA TTC TCA GGA CAA ACT GTC TTC ATC TCG ATG GAA Leu Gly Cys His Pro Cly Asn Leu Trp Ile Arg Cly Phe Arg Asn Ser Asp Asn TCG CCT AAC CCA CTA ATT CTG AAC TCA CAC III CCC AAC HET Thr Ala Ser Cys AGT TGT Leu Leu Lys Val Ser Tyr Tyr Aup Lys Asn The Cly Asp ATG ACC CCC TTA CTG AAG CTT TCT CVC AAG AAC ACT CAT CCT Clu Asp Ser Tyr Clu Asp Ile Ser Ala Tyr 756 Leu l.eu Ser Lys Asn Asa Ala Ile CAG GAC AGT TAT GAA GAT ATT TCA CCA TAC TTC CTG AGT AAA AVC AAT GCC ATT Ser Phe Clu Pro Arg Gin Ser Ser Aun Ell giA Pro Ser The Arg Gin Lys Gin CAA CCA ACA ACC TTC TCC - CAG AAT. TCA AGA CAC CCT AGC ACT CAA AGG CAA Phe Asn Pro Clu Asn Asp Ala Thr Thr lle lle Glu Lys Thr Asp Pro Trp Phe III AAT CCC ACC ACA ATT CCA CAA AAT GAC ΛľΛ CAG AAG ACT CAC CCT TCG TTT Ala His Arg Thr Pro HET Pro Lys Ile Gln Asn Val Ser Ser Ser Asp Leu Leu CAC AGA ACA CCT AIG CCT AAA ATA CAA AAT CIC ICC ICT ACT CAT MET Leu Arg Gln Ser Pro Thr Leu Pro His Cly Leu Set Leu Gln Leu Ser Asp ATG CTC TTC CGA CAG ACT CCT ACT CCA CAT GGG CTA TCC TTA TCT CAT LIC CAA . Clu Ala Lys Tyr Clu Thr Phe Ser 846 Asp Asp Pro Ser Pro Gly Δla Tle Ser Asp CAA GCC AAA ACT TIT TOT GAT GAT CCA TOA CCT GGA GCA TAT GAG ATA CAC Asn Asn Ser The Leu Ser Glu MEI HIs Phe Arg Pro Cln Leu His His Ser Gly CTG TCT CAA ATC ACA CAC TTC ACC CCA CAC CTC CAT ACT CCC CAC Pro Asp HET Val Phe Thr Clu Ser Gly Leu Cln Leu Arg 882 Leu Asn Clu Lys. Leu CAC ATC CTA TIL ACC CCT GAG TCA CCC CTC TTA ACA CAA TAA AAT CAG $\lambda\lambda\lambda$ Cly Thr The Ala Ala Thr Glu Lys Leu Lys The Leu Asp Lys Val Sur Ser Thr CCC ACA ACT CCA GCA ACA GAG TIC AAG CTT AAA GAT TTC ANA CTT TCT ACT ACA Ser Asn Asn Leu Ile Ser Pro Thr Ile Ser Asp 1sn l.eu Λla Ala Gly The Λsp AAT AAT CTG ATT TCA ACA ATT CCA TCA GAC ANT TTG GCA GCA GGT ACT GAT Asn Thr Ser Ser Leu Gly Pro Pro Ser MET Pro Val His Tyr Asp Ser Cin Leu AAT ACA AGT TCC TTA GGA CCC CCA AGT ATG CCA GTT CAT TAT GAT ACT The Phe Gly Asp Thr Leu Pro Leu Lys Lys Ser Ser The Glu See Gly Cly Tro CAT \CC ACT CTA LIL TCA AAG TOT CCC $c\pi$ ACT GAG TCT GGT Leu Ser Leu Glu Clu Asn Asn Ser Asp Ser l.ys Leu Leu Glu Ser CTG AGC TTG ACT CAA CVV TAN TAN CAT TCA AAG TTG TTA GAA TCA CCI TTA ATC Cin Glu neA Ser Ser Ser Trp Gly Lye Asn Val Ser Ser Ser Ser Trp Gly Lye Asn Vel Ser Ser Thr Glu Ser Gly Arg AGT TGA TGG GGA AAA AAT GTA TGG TGA ACA GAG AGT GGT AGG 990 ANT ACC CAA CAA

Thr Lys Aup Asn Ala 1,008 Lys Gly Lys Arg Ala His Gly Pro Ala Len Len Leu CUU $\lambda\lambda\lambda$ ACA CCT CAT CCA CCT CCT TTG TIG **ACT** AAA CAT *** TTA Asn Ser 1,026 Ser Leu Thr The Ser Val Scr lle Leu Lys As-n Lys Asn Phe Lys Leu TCT GTT AGC ATC TTC TTA AAG ACA AAC AAA ACT TCC AAT AAT TCA TTA TTC AAA Arg Lys His Ile Cly Ile Glu Asn Ser 1,044 Thr Asp Pro Ser Leu Leu Thr Ala Asn AAT AGA - AAG ACT CAC AIT CAT CCC CCA TCA TTA TTA ATT CAG AAT AGT Val The 1,062 Clu Trp Gln He Ser Thr Glu Plie Lys Ser Val Asn Leu Asp Lys TCA GTC TCG TTA CAA GAC CCA CAA AAT ATA AGT ACT CAG TIT AAA *** CTG ACA HET ATG Leu CTT Ala Leu Arg Leu 1,080 Pro Leu Ile His Asp Arg MET Asp Lys Asn ۸la The ATG TTG ATT CAT GAC AGA GAC CCI ACA TIC CCT $\lambda\lambda\lambda$ MT CCT AGG CTA Glu MET Val Gln Gln 1,098 Ser Lys MET Asn His HET Ser Asn Lys Thr Thr Ser Λsn AAT CAT ATC TCA AAT AAA ACT ACT TCA TCA AAA VCC ATG GAA ATG CTC CAA CAG Lys Cly Pro Ser Phe Phe 1,116 Lvs Glu Ile Pro Pro Asp Ala Cln ٨sn Pro Asp HET GGC CAG CCC ATT CCA CCA CAT GCA ATC TIC TIT AAA AAA CAA AAT CCA GAT ICG Lys MET Pro Clu Leu Phe Ser Ala Trp Tle Gln Thr His Cly Lys 1, 134 Leu Arg Arg AAG' ATG CTA TTC TTG CCA GAA TCA CCA VCC TCC ATA CAA ACG ACT CAT GCA AAG Cly Cly Leu Cly 1,152 Ser Cln Leu neA Ser Pro Sar Pro Lys Gla Leu Val Ser CCC CCC AAC TCT CIG AAC TCT CCC CAA ACT CCA TCC AAC CAA AIT CTA TTA GCA Ser Val Clu Cly Gln Glu Val Val 1,170 Pro Lys Asn Plie Leu Ser Clu Lys Asn Lys CCA GAA TCT CTC CAA CCT CAG AAT TTC ITC TCT CAG AAA AV.C AAA GTG CTA Val Cly Lys Cly Clu Pro 1,188 Flie The Lys Λsp Val Gly Glu MET Val Phe Len Lys GTA CCA AAG CCT GAA TIT. ACA AAG CAC CTC ATG CTT CGA AAACAG Ser Arg neA Leu Phe Leu Thr Thr 1,206 Asn Leu Asp Asn His Clu Leu λsn Asn AGA AGC ACC AAC CTA TIT CIT ACT - AAC TTC GAT AAT TTA CAT GAA AAT TAA Asn Gln Glu Lys Lys Ile Gln Clu Clu Ile Glu Lys Glu Thr Leu Ile 1,224 Lys AAT CAA CAA AAA AAA ATT CAG GAA. CAA ATA CAA. AAC AAG GAA ACA TTA ATC Cln Çlu Val Val Leu Asn Pro Cin Ile His The Val The Cly The Lys Asn Phe 1,242 CAG GTA GTT TTG CAA MI CCT CAG ATA CAT ACA CTC ACT CCC ACT AAG LIT MET Lys Asn Leu Phe Lcu Leu Ser Thr Arg Cln Asn Val. Clu Gly Ser Tyr Glu 1,260 ATC AAC MC CTT TTC TAA CTG AGC ACT ACG CAA AAT GTA CAA ccī TCA TAT GAG Cly Ala Tyr Ala Pro Val Leu Cln Asp Phe Arg Ser Leu Asn Asp Ser Thr Asn 1,278 CCC GCA TAT GCT CCA CTA CTT CAA CAT TTT AGG TGA TTA AAT CAT TCA ACA Arg The Lys His Ser Lys Glu Clu Glu Asn CAG GAN CAA AAC Leu 1,296 Lys The Ala His Phe Lys Gly ACA ۸C۸ AAC AAA CVC CCT CAT TTC ACA AAA CGG TTC Glu Cly lle Ala Leu Cly Cln Thr Cln Val Thr 1,314 Asn Lys Glu Lys Tyr Cys The CAA TTC CCA CAA CTA AAT $C\Lambda\Lambda$ ACC AAC ATT CAG TOU AAA TAT CCV ACC ACA I le Ser Pro Asn The Ser Cln CIn Phe Val Arg 1,332 Asıı The Gin Arg Ser Lys ACC ATA TOT COT AAT AAT III GTC AGG ACA AGC CAG CAG CAA CCT ACT

Ala Leu Lys Gln Phe Arg Lou Pro Leu Glu Glu Thr Gln Leu Glu Lys Arg Ile 1,350 GCT TTG AAA CAA TTG AGA CTG CCA CTA GAA GAA GAA CTT GAA AAA AGG ATA The Cln Trp Ila Val Asp Asp Thr Ser Ser Lys Asn MET Lys HLa l.cu Thr Pro 1,368 CTG GAT GAC ACC TCA ACC CAC TUG TOO ALL MAC ATC MAA CAT TTG ACC CCG The Leu The Gin Ila Asp Tyr Asn Clu Ala He Thr Gln 1,386 GCC ATT ACT CAG Lys Glu Lys Gly ACC CTC ACA CAG MAT CAG ANG CAG MA GGG ATA CAC TAC CCC Pro Leu Ser Asp Ser Cys Leu The Arg Ser His Ser lle Pro Gln Ala Asn CCC TTA TCA GAT TGC CII ACG AGG ACT CAT ACC ATC CCT GCA AAT AGA Pro Leu Pro Ile Ala Lys Val Ser Ser Phu Pro Ser Ila Arg Pro Ila Tyr 1,422 TCT CCA TTA CCC ATT GCA GTA TCA TCA TTT AAG CCA TCT ATT. AGA CCT ATA, TAT Leu Thr Arg Val Leu Phe Gln Asp Asn Ser Ser His Leu Pro Ala Ala Ser Tyr 1,440 CCA GCA GCA TCT TAT CTG ACC AGG GTC CTA TTC CAA GAC AAC TCT TCT CAT CTT YLE Lyn Lys Asp Ser Cly Val Cin Clu Ser Ser His Phe Leu Cln Cly Ala Lys 1,458 ACA AAG AAA GAT TCT GGG GTC CAA GAA AGC AGT CAT TTC TTA CAA CGA CCC ALM Ey s /\sn Asn Leu Ser Leu Ala Ilc Leu Thr Leu Glu MET AAC CTT ICT TTA GCC ATT CTA ACC TTG CAG AIG Asn Leu Ser Leu Ala The Cly Asp Gin Arg 1,476 MI ACT GAT CAA AGA CUT GIU Val Gly Ser Leu Gly Thr Ser Ala Thr Asn Ser Val GAG GTT GGG TGG CTG GGG ACA AGT GGC ACA AAT TCA GTC Thr Tyr Lys Lys Val 1,494 ACA TAC AAC AAA CIT Thr Val Leu Pro Lys Pro Asp Leu Pro Lys Ihr Clu Asn Ser Gly Lye Val Glu 1,512 CAG AAC ACT CII CTC CCG AAA CCA GAC TIG CCC AAA ACA TCT CGC ALLA CTT CAA Leu Leu Pro Lys Val His Ile Tyr Gln Lys Asp Leu Phe Pro Thr Glu The See 1,530 CCA AAA CTT CAC ATT TAT CAG AAG CAC CTA TTC CCT ACG GAA ACT AGG Gly Ser Pro Gly His Asp Leu Val Glu Gly Ser Leu Leu Gln Gly Thr 1,548 GAT CTC GTG GAA GGG AGC CTT GTT CAG GGA ACA Leu AAT CCG TCT CCT GGC CAT CTG Clu Gly Ala Trp Asn Glu Ala Asn Arg Pro Gly Lys Ile Lys Phe Leu 1,566 Val Pro CAG CCA CCG ATT AAG TGG AAT GAA CCA AAC AGA CCT CCA AAA CTT CCC Val Ala Thr Glu Ser Ser Ala Lys Thr Pro Ser Lys Leu Leu Arg Pro Leu 1,584 Asp . ACA GTA GCA ACA GAA AGC TOT GOA AAG ACT CCC TCC AAG CTA TTG GAT CCT CTT Trp Ala Asp Asn His Tyr Gly The Gln Ile Pro Lys Glu Clu Trp Lys Ser Gln 1,602 CAT AAC CAC TAT GGT ACT CAG ATA CCA AAA GAA GAG TGG AAA TCC CCT TCC CAA Ser Pro Clu Lys Thr Ala Phe Lys Glu Lys Lys Thr Ala Phe Lys Lys Lys Asp Thr Ile Leu AAA ACA GCT TTT AAG AAA GAT ACC ATT TTG Sec Leu AAG TCA CCA CAA CAG TCC Aan Ala - Cys Clu Ser Asn Ser Asn His Ala IIe Ala Ala IIe Asn Glu Gly Gln AGC AAT CAT GCA ATA GCA CCA ATA AAT GAG CGA CAA Asn Lys AAC CCT TCT CAA Pro Glu Tle Glu Val Thr Trp Ala Lys Gin Cly Arg Thr Glu Arg Len Cys Ser CCC GAA ATA GAA GTC ACC TOG GCA AND CAA GUT AUG ACT GAA AGG GTG TCC TCT CIN AND Pro Pro Val Leu Lys Arg His Gin Arg Glu 11e The Arg The life Leu CAA AAC CCA CCA GTC TTG AAA CGC CAT CAA CGC GAA ATA ACT CGT ACT ACT CTT 1,674

Ser Asp Gin Glu Glu lie Asp Tyr Asp Asp Thr Ile Ser Val Glu MET Lys 1,692 ICA GAT CAA GAG GAA ATT UAC TAT GAT CAT ACC ATA TCA GTT GAA ATG AAG Cin CAG Clu Asp lle Tyr Glu Asp Clu Asn Cln Ser Pro Lys The Asp Asp Arg Ser Phe 1,710 TTT GAC ATT TAT CAT GAG GAT GAA GAA GAT CAG AAC AAT ACC CCC CCC Tyr Phe Gin Lys Lys The Arg His Ile Ala Ala Val Clu Arg Leu Trp Tyr 1,728 ACA CCA CAC CAA AAG TAT TIT AIT GCT GCA GTG GAG AGG TGG GAT TAT CIC Gly MET Ser Ser Pro His Val Leu Arg Asn Arg Ala Gin Ser Cly Ser Val 1,746 AGT AGC TCC CCA CTA AGA AAC CCC CAT CIT AGG GCT CAG AGT GGC AGT GTC Phe Pro Cln Phe Lys Lys Val Va1 Cln Glu Phe The Cly Asp Ser Phe Thr · Gln 1,764 CTT CCI CAG TTC AAG AAA GTT TTC CAG CAA 111 ACT GAT CCC ACT CAG TCC TIT Leu Tyr Arg Gly Clu Leu Glu His Tyr Ile 1,782 TAT ATA Pro Asn Leu Gly Leu Leu Gly Pro TTA TAC CCT GGA GAA CTA AAT GAA CAT ITG GGA CTC CTG GGG CCA Arg Ala Glu Val Glu Asp Asn Ile MET Val Thr Phe Arg Asn Gln Ala Ser Arg 1,800 GCA GAA GTT GAA GAT AAT ATC AGA ATG GTA ACT TTC AGA AAT CAG CCC TCT CCT Tyr Ser Phe Tyr Ser TAT TCC TTC TAT TCT Ser Pro Leu Ile Ser Tyr Glu Glu Asp Gln Arg Cin Cly 1,818 CCC TCT TAT CAG GAA ACC CTT TIA GAT CAG AGG Ala Glu Pro Arg Lys Asn Phe Val Lys Pro Asn Glu Thr Lys The Phe Trp 1,836 Tyr CCT AGA AAA AAC TTT CTC CCT TAC TIT TGG AAG AAT CAA ACC AAA ACT Lys Val Gin His His MET Ala Pro The Lys Asp Glu Phe Asp сув Lys Wis Trp 1,854 CTG CAA CAT CAT ATG GCA ACT MAA GAT GAG TTT ALA GCC TCC CCC GAC TGC Ala Tyr Phe Ser Asp Glu Lys Asp Val Asp Leu Val His Gly Ser Leu Ile Gly 1,872 TTC TCT GAT GTT GAC CTG GAA AAA GAT CCT TAT GTG CAC TCA CCC CTG ATT CCA Leu Val Cys Pro Leu Thr Asn His Thr Leu Asn Pro Ala His Gly Arg Cin Val 1,890 CIT CTG CTC CAC ACT AAC ACA CTG AAC CCT CCT CAT CCG AGA CAA CIG The Val Gin Glu Phe Ala Leu Phe Phe The He Phe Asp Glu Lys Ser Trp 1,908 Thr ACA CTA CAG GCT CTG : TTT GAA TTT TTC ACC ATC TTT GAT GAG ACC AAA AGC TGG Thy Phe Thr Glu Asn MET Glu Arg Asn Asn Cys Arg Ala Pro Cys Asu Ile AAC TGC AGG GCT CCC TGC AAT ATC Gin MET 1,926 CAG ATG TAC TTC ACT CAA AAT ATC GAA AGA Clu Asp Pro Thr Phe Lys Glu Asn Thr Arg Phe His Ala Ile Asn Cly CGC TTC CAT GCA ATC AAT GCC Tyr 11e 1,944 CAA CAT CCC ACT TTT AAA CAG TAT TAA ATA HET Asp Thr Leu Pro Leu Val HET Cly Ala Glu Asp Glu Arg Tle Arg Tyr 1,962 Trp ATG CAT ACA CTA CCT GGC TTA GTA ATG GCT CAG GAT GAA AGG ATT CGA TGG TAT Ser MET Gly Ser Asn Glu Asn Ile His Ser Leu Leu Ile His Phe Ser Cly His 1,980 CTG CTC AGC ATG GGC AGG AAT GAA AAC ATG CAT TCT ATT CAT TTC AGT CAT CAT Val Phe Thr Val Arg Lys Lys Glu Glu Tyr Lys HET Ala 1.eu Tyr 1,998 Tyr Asn l.eu CTG TTC ACT CTA CCA AAA AAA CAG GAG TAT AAA ATC GCA CTG TAC AAT CTC TAT Pro Gly Val Phe Glu Thr Val Glu MET Len Pro Ser Lys Alu Gly He Trp CCA GGT GTT TTT GAC ACA GTG GAA ATG TTA CCA TCC AAA GGT GTA ATT TGG Ars 2,016 caa

一下のことに要求されているとなるではなって

Val GTG	Clu GAA	Cys TGC	Leu	lle ATT	CCC	Glu GAG	H1s CAT	Lcu CTA	ILLS	Ala CCT	Gly GGG	HET ATG	Ser AGC	The ACA	Leu (:TT	Phe TTT		2,034
Val GTG	Tyr TAC	Ser AGC	neA TAA	Lys AAG	Cys TGT	G1n CAG	The	Pro CCC	Leu CTG	Gly GGA	HET ATG	Ala GCT	Ser TCT	G1y GGA	His	ile ATT	ACA	2,052
	Phe III		Ile ATT	The ACA	Ala GCT	Ser TCA	Gly CCA	Gln CAA	Tyr Tai	Gly GCA	Cln CAG	Trp TCG	Ala GCC	Pto CCA	Lys AAG	Leu CTG	Ala GCC	2,070
AFR	Leu CII	His Cat	Tyr Tat	Ser TCC	Gly GCA	Ser TCA	Ile AIC	Asn AAI	Ala GCC	Trp TCG	Ser AGC	Thr	Lys AAG	Glu GAG	Pro CCC	Phe	Ser TCT	2,088
Trp.	Ilc ATC	Lys MG	Val CTG	Asp Gat	Leu CTG	Leu IIG	Ala GCA	Pro CCA	HET	Ile ATT	Ile ATT	H1s CAC	Gly GGC	Ile ATC	•	Thr		2,106
CCT	Ala	Arg CGT	Gln CAG	Lys AAG	Phe TTC	Ser TCC	Ser AGC	Leu CTC	Tyr TAC	Ile ATC	Ser TCT	Gla CAG	Phe III	Ile ATC	lle ATC	HET ATG	•	2,124
Ser AGT	Leu CTT	Asp GAT	Gly GGG	Lys AAG	Lys AAG	Trp TGG	Gln CAG	Thr ACT	Tyr TAT	Arg CGA	Gly GCA	Asn AAT	Ser TCC		Gly CCA	The ACC	Leu TTA	2,142
HET ATG	Val GTC	Phe TTC	Phe TIT	Gly GGC	Asn AAT	Val CTC	Asp CAT	Ser TCA	Ser TCT	Gly CCG	Ile ATA	Lys	H1s CAC	neA TAA	Ile ATT	Phe TTT	Asn OAA	2,160
Pro CCT	CCV	Ile ATT	Ile ATT	Ala	Arg CGA	Tyr	Ile ATC	Arg CGT	Leu	H1s CAC	Pro CCA	Thr ACT	H1s CAT	Tyr TAT	Ser AGC	lle ATT	Arg CCC	2,178
Ser AGC	The ACT	Leu CTT	Arg	MEI AIG	Glu GAG	Leu	MET ATG	CCC	Cys TGT	Asp GAT	Lcu TTA	Λsα TAA	Ser AGT	Cys TCC	Ser		Pro CCA	2,196
Leu	Gly GCA	HET AIG	Glu GAG	Ser AGT	Lys	Ala GCA	Ile ATA	Ser .TCA	Asp GAT	Ala GCA	Cln CAG	lle	The	Ala	Ser TCA	Ser TCC	Tyr TAC	2,214
Phe III	Thr	Asn	HET	Phe	Ala GCC	Thr	Trp TGG	Ser TCT	Pro CCT	Ser TCA	Lys	Ala GCT	Arg CGA	Leu CTT	His	Leu CTC	Cln CAA	2,232
CCC	Arg	Ser	Asn AAT	Ala	Trp	Arg AGA	Pro CCT	Gln CAG	Val GTC	ne/. TA/.	Λsπ TAA	Pro CCA	Lys AAA	Glu CAG	Trp	Leu CTC	Gln CAA	2,250
V41 GTG	Aap GAC	Phe TTC	Gln CAG	Lys.	Thr ACA	HET ATC	Lys MAA	Val CTC	Thr ACA	Gly .GGA	Val CTA	Thr	The	G1n CAG	Gly CGA	Val GTA	Lys	2,268
Ser TCT	Leu CTG	CII.	The	Ser	HET ATG	Tyr	Val CTC	Lys	Glu GAG	Phe TTC	Leu CTC	II.	Ser TCC	Ser ACC	Ser ACT	Gln CAA	Asp CAT	2,286
Gly	HIS CAT	Gln CAG	Trp TGG	Thr	Leu CTC	Phe III.	Phe TIT	CAG	Asn AAT	Cly CCC	Lys	Val CTA	Lys AAG	Val GTT	Plie TTT	Gln CAG	CCV	2,304
AAT	Gln - CAA	Asp GAC,	Ser TCC	Phe TTC	The	Pro CCT	Val CTG	Val GTG	-Asn -AAC	Ser TCT	Leu CTA	CVC	Pro CCA	CCG	Leu TTA	Leu CTG	Thr	2,322
CCC	IAC	CII	CGA	ATT	CVC	CCC	CAG	Ser' AGT	TCC	CIC	CVC	GIn C.\G	Tie ATT	Ala	Leu CTG	Arg ACC	MET ATG	2,340
CAG	CII	CTG	CCC	TGC	Glu	GCA	CAG	Asp GAC	Leu CTG	Tyr	End TGA	CCCTC	CCCA	TCCAT	rccac	CTCCC	ACTC	2,352

TTCTGCAGCTGCTCCCAGA

1000 followed by the amino acid sequence of Asp-1582 to Arg-1708. That compound thus comprises the polypeptide sequence of Ala-20 to Pro-1000 covalently linked by a peptide bond to amino acids Asp-1582 to Tyr-2351. Another exemplary compound contains a region X comprising the amino acid sequence Ser-760 to Thr-778 followed by the sequence Pro-1659 to Arg-1708. That compound thus comprises the polypeptide sequence Ala-20 to Thr-778 covalently linked by a peptide bond to the sequence Pro-1659 through Tyr-2351. Still another exemplary compound contains a region X comprising the amino acid sequence Ser-760 to Thr-778 followed by the sequence Glu-1694 to Arg-1708. That compound thus comprises the polypeptide sequence Ala-20 to Thr-778 covalently linked by a peptide bond to amino acids Glu-1694 through Tyr-2351.

15 These exemplary compounds are depicted schematically in Table 2.

The amino acid sequence represented by X should be selected so that it does not substantially reduce the procoagulant 20 activity of the molecule, which activity can be conveniently assayed by conventional methods. Compound (2) of Table 2 is a presently preferred embodiment.

The procoagulant protein may be produced by appropriate host cells transformed by factor VIII:C DNA which has been specifically altered by use of any of a variety of site-specific mutagenesis techniques which will be familiar to those of ordinary skill in the art of recombinant DNA.

The starting materials may be a DNA sequence which codes for the complete factor VIII:C molecule, e.g., the complete human factor VIII:C as shown in Table 1, a truncated version of that sequence, or it may comprise segments of that DNA sequence, so long as the starting materials contain at least sufficient DNA to code for the amino acid sequences of the desired polypeptide.



Dele

1 Sequence	
Acid	
Amino	
Compound	

(Ser ₇₆₀ ->Arg ₁₇₀₈)	(Ser ₇₆₀ ->Pro ₁₀₀₀)-(Asp ₁₅₈₂ ->Arg ₁₇₀₈)	(Ser ₇₆₀ ->Thr ₇₇₈) -(Pro ₁₆₅₉ ->Arg ₁₇₀₈)	(Ser ₇₆₀ ->Thr ₇₇₈) -(Glu ₁₆₉₄ ->Arg ₁₇₀₈)	
(Ala ₂₀ ——Tyr ₂₃₅₁)	$(Ala_{20} \longrightarrow Pro_{1000}) - (Asp_{1582} \longrightarrow Tyr_{2351})$	(Ala ₂₀ → Thr ₇₇₈) - (Pro ₁₆₅₉ → Tyr ₂₃₅₁₎	(Ala ₂₀ - Thr ₇₇₈) - (Glu ₁₆₉₄ - Tyr ₂₃₅₁)	
(human factor VIII:c)	7	7	m	

sequence inclusive of the specified amino acids; amino acid numbering corresponds to the numbering of the sequence depicted in Table 1; and "deletion" indicates the number of amino A and B are as defined, supra; "-" represents a peptide bond; "->" indicates a polypeptide acids deleted relative to human factor VIII:c.

The procoagulent proteins of the present invention, in addition to lacking a substantial amino acid segment of human factor VIII:C, also have fewer potential N-glycosylation sites than human factor VIII. Preferably, at least one N-glycosylation site 5 has been deleted. More preferably, 18 of the 25 potential N-glycosylation sites are not in the molecule. In still more preferred embodiments, up to 19 of the 25 potential N-glycosylation sites are removed. While not wishing to be bound by theory, it is presently believed that the antibodies to factor 10 VIII:C which are directed to antigenic determinants contained in the protein segment deleted in accordance with this invention, i.e., in the amino acid segement itself or in the carbohydrate portion of the glycosylated protein, will not neutralize the procoagulant proteins of the present invention. 15 the fact that the procoagulants of the present invention lack many of the sites for non-human glycosylation by the non-human mammalian or other cells used to produce the proteins is also belived to reduce the antigenicity of that protein, and lessen the likelihood of developing antibodies to the procoagulants. 20 This may enable facilitating the treatment of patients in need of procoagulant therapy.

I contemplate that my compounds can be produced by recombinant DNA techniques at a much lower cost than is possible for production of human factor VIII. The host organisms should more efficiently process and express the substantially simpler molecules of this invention.

The compounds of this invention can be formulated into pharmaceu-30 tically acceptable preparations with parenterally acceptable vehicles and excipients in accordance with procedures known in the art.

The pharmaceutical preparations of this invention, suitable for 35 parenteral administration, may conveniently comprise a sterile lyophilized preparation of the protein which may be reconsti-

tuted by addition of sterile solution to produce solutions preferably isotonic with the blood of the recipient. The preparation may be presented in unit or multi-dose containers, e.g. in sealed ampoules or vials. Their use would be analogous to that of human factor VIII, appropriately adjusted for potency.

One method by which these proteins can be expressed is by use of DNA which is prepared by cutting a full-length factor VIII:C DNA with the appropriate restriction enzymes to remove a portion of the DNA sequence that codes for amino acids 760 to 1708 of human factor VIII:C. The cut DNA is then ligated with an oligonucleotide that resects the cut DNA and maintains the correct translational reading frame.

Preparation of the cDNA has been set forth in detail in U.S. Patent Applications Serial Nos. 546,650 and 644,086, supra. A pSP64 recombinant clone containing the nucleotide sequence depicted in Table 1, designated as pSP64-VIII, is on deposit at the American Type Culture Collection under Accession Number ATCC 39812.

Restriction endonucleases are used to obtain cleavage of the human factor VIII: C cDNA, hereinafter the DNA source sequence, at appropriate sites in the nucleotide sequence. $_{25}$ otherwise noted, restriction endonucleases are utilized under the conditions and in the manner recommended by their commercial suppliers. The restriction endonucleases selected herein are those which will enable one to excise with substantial specificity sequences that code for the portion of the factor 30 VIII:C molecule desired to be excised. BamHI and SacI are particularly useful endonucleases. However, the skilled artisan will be able to utilize other restriction endonucleases chosen by conventional selection methods. The number of nucleotides deleted may vary but care should be taken to $_{
m 35}$ insure that the reading frame of the ultimate cDNA sequence will not be affected.

The resulting DNA fragments are then purified using conventional techniques such as those set forth in Maniatis et al., Molecular Cloning, A Laboratory Manual (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory 1982) the disclosure of which is incorporated herein by reference, and 5 Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 76:615-619 (1979). The purified DNA is then ligated to form the sequence encoding the polypeptide of the preferred invention. When necessary or desirable, the ligation may be within an oligonucleotide that resects the cut DNA and maintains the correct translational reading frame 10 using standard ligation conditions. Ligation reactions are carried on as described by Maniatis et al., supra at 2453-6 using the buffer described at page 246 thereof and using a DNA concentration of 1-100 ug/ml, at a temperature of 23°C for blunt ended DNA and 16°C for "sticky ended" DNA. The following 15 double-stranded oligonucleotide is useful when there is BamHI/-SacI deletion such as described infra,

5' P-CATGGACCG-3' 3-TCGAGTACCTGGCCTAG 5';

20 but other oligonucleotides can be selected by the skilled artisan depending upon the deletions made and reaction conditions.

The DNA sequences encoding the novel procoagulant polypeptides can, in addition to other methods, be derived from the sequence of human factor VIII:C DNA by application of oligonucleotide-mediated deletion mutagenesis, often referred to as "loopout" mutagenesis, as described for example in Morinaga, Y. et al. <u>Biotechnology</u>, 2: 636-639 (1984).

The new DNA sequences containing the various deletions can then be introduced into appropriate vectors for expression in mammalian cells. The procoagulant activity produced by the transiently transfected or stably transformed host cells may be measured by using standard assays for blood plasma samples.

The eukaryotic cell expression vectors described herein may be synthesized by techniques well known to those skilled in this art. The components of the vectors such as the bacterial replicons, selection genes, enhancers, promoters, and the like 5 may be obtained from natural sources or synthesized by known procedures. See Kaufman et al., <u>J. Mol. Biol.</u>, <u>159</u>: 51-521 (1982); Kaufman, <u>Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.</u> 82: 689-693 (1985).

Established cell lines, including transformed cell lines, are suitable as hosts. Normal diploid cells, cell strains derived from in vitro culture of primary tissue, as well as primary explants (including relatively undifferentiated cells such as haematopoeitic stem cells) are also suitable. Candidate cells need not be genotypically deficient in the selection gene so long as the selection gene is dominantly acting.

The host cells preferably will be established mammalian cell lines. For stable integration of the vector DNA into chromosomal DNA, and for subsequent amplification of the integrated vector DNA, CHO (Chinese hamster ovary) cells are presently preferred. See U.S. Patent 4,399,216. Alternatively, the vector DNA could include all or parts of the bovine papilloma virus genome (Lusky et al., Cell, 36: 391-401 (9184) and be carried in cell lines such as C127 mouse cells as a stable episomal element. Other usable mammalian cell lines include HeLa, COS-1 monkey cells, melanoma cell lines such as Bowes cells, mouse L-929 cells, 3T3 lines derived from Swiss, Balb-c or NIH mice, BHK or HaK hamster cells lines and the like.

30 Stable transformants then are screened for expression of the procoagulant product by standard immunological or enzymatic assays. The presence of the DNA encoding the procoagulant proteins may be detected by standard procedures such as Southern blotting. Transient expression of the procoagulant genes during the several days after introduction of the expression

vector DNA into suitable host cells such as COS-1 monkey cells is measured without selection by enzymatic or immunologic assay of the proteins in the culture medium.

The invention will be further understood with reference to the following illustrative embodiments, which are purely exemplary, and should not be taken as limiting the true scope of the present invention, as described in the claims.

18 L

EXAMPLE 1

20

10 ug. of the plasmid pACE, a pSP64 (Promega Biotec, Madison, Wis.) derivative, containing nucleotides 562-7269 of human factor VIII:C cDNA (nucleotide 1 is the A of the ATG initiator meth-5 ionine codon) was subjected to partial BamHI digestion in 100ul containing 50mM Tris. HCl ph 8.0, 50mM MgCl2, and 2.4 units BamHI (New England Biolabs) for 30 minutes at 37°C. reaction was terminated by the addition of EDTA to 20mM and then extracted once with phenol, once with chloroform, ethanol 10 precipitated and pelleted by centrifugation. DNA was redissolved, cleaved to completion in 50ul using 40 units SacI for 1.5 hours at 37°C. DNA was then electrophoresed through a buffered 0.6% agarose gel. An 8.1 kb fragment corresponding to the partial BamHI-SacI fragment of pACE lacking only the 15 sequence corresponding to nucleotides 2992-4774 of the factor VIII:C sequence was purified from the gel using the glass powder technique described in Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. 76; 615-619 (1979). Purified DNA was ligated with 100 pmoles of the following double-stranded oligonucleotide

5'P-CATGGACCG-3'
3'-TCGAGTACCTGGCCTAG 5'

using standard ligation conditions. The DNA sequence removed represents the deletion of 584 amino acid sequence beginning 25 with amino acid 998 and continuing through 1581. The oligonucleotide inserted, however, encodes amino acids corresponding to 998-1000. Therefore, the polypeptide encoded contains deletion of 581 amino acids.

30 DNA was then used to transform competent <u>E. coli</u> bacteria, and DNA from several ampicillin resistant transformants was analyzed by restriction mapping to identify a plasmid harboring the desired SacI-BamHI deletion mutant. DNA from this plasmid was digested to completion with KpnI, which cleaves the plasmid uniquely at nucleotide 1816 of the factor VIII:C coding se-

quence. This DNA was ligated with a KpnI DNA fragment containing nucleotides 1-1815 of factor VIII:C DNA and a synthetic SalI site at nucleotides -11 to -5 and then used to transform competent <u>E</u>. <u>coli</u> bacteria.

5

素をなったを表すします

Constitution of

Plasmid DNA was isolated and oriented by restriction mapping to identify a plasmid, pBSdK, containing the correct 5' to 3' orientation of the KpnI insert. SalI digestion, which excises the entire polypeptide coding region from the plasmid, was performed $_{
m 10}$ and the DNA electrophoresed through a buffered 0.6% agarose gel. The 5.3Kb SalI fragment was purified from the gel as described This DNA fragment was ligated with XhoI cut pXMT2 DNA to give rise to plasmid pDGR-2. pXMT2 is a plasmid capable of expressing heterologous genes when introduced into mammalian 15 cells such as the COS-1 African Green Monkey kidney cell line, and is a derivative of the expression vectors described in Kaufman, <u>supra</u> at 689-93. The expression elements are the same as described for plasmid pQ2 except that it contains a deletion of the adenovirus major late promoter extending from 20 -45 to +156 with respect to the transcription start site of the adenovirus major late promoter. mRNA expression in pXMT is driven by the SV40 late promoter. The bacterial replicon, however, has been substituted to render bacteria containing the vector resistant to ampicillin rather than tetracycline. 25 pXMT2 contains a unique Xho I site at a position which allows for expression of inserted cDNA from the SV40 late promoter. This Xho I site is convenient for inserting factor VIII:C cDNA constructs since these are flanked by SalI sites.

30 Restriction mapping of transformants identified a plasmid, pDGR-2, containing the correct 5' to 3' orientation of the polypeptide coding sequence relative to the direction of transcription from the SV40 late promoter. pDGR-2 is on deposit at the American Type Culture Collection under Accession number 53100.

EXAMPLE 2

Other novel procoagulant proteins may be obtained from constructs produced by oligonucleotide mediated deletion mutagenesis, using 5 for example the "loopout" mutagenesis techniques as described in Morinaga et al., <u>supra</u>. The deletion mutagenesis is performed using expression plasmid pDGR-2 or any other appropriate plasmid or bacteriophage vector. Other methods for oligonucleotide mediated mutagenesis employing single stranded DNA produced with 10 M13 vectors and the like are also suitable. See Zoller et al., <u>Nucl. Acids Res.</u> 10: 6487-6500 (1982). For example, these deletions can be produced using the oligonucleotides

- (A) 5' AAAAGCAATTTAATGCCACCCACCAGTCTTGAAACGCCA
- 15 (B) 5' AAAAGCAATTTAATGCCACCGAAGATTTTGACATTTATGA

to cause deletions in factor VIII:C cDNA from nucleotides (A) 2334 to 4974 or (B) 2334 to 5079. The proteins encoded by these constructs contain deletions of (A) 880 and (B) 915 amino acids 20 relative to Factor VIII:C.

The deleted constructs are tested directly, or after subcloning into appropriate expression vectors, in order to determine if the novel proteins possess procoagulant activity. Procoagulant 25 activity was assayed as described in Examples 3 and 4.

EXAMPLE 3

Expression of Procoagulant Molecules in COS Monkey Cells

30 The expression plasmids containing the modified cDNA's prepared as in Examples 1 or 2 and the full-length cDNA, pXMT-VIII, were introduced into COS-1 cells via the DEAE-dextran transfection protocol. Sompayrac and Dana 1981, Proc. Natl. Acad.Sci. 78: 7575-7578. Conditioned media was harvested 48 hours post-transfection and assayed for factor VIII-type activity as described in Toole et. al., 1984, Nature 312: 342-347. The

results of the experiment are summarized in Table 3. Both plasmids containing the modified cDNAs yielded procoagulant activity and, moreover, the activity was greater than that obtained using wild type cDNA. From these data it was concluded that removal of up to 880 amino acids (95,000 daltons) in a defined domain of human factor VIII does not destroy cofactor activity. Furthermore, these abridged procoagulant proteins retain their ability to be activated by thrombin.

· 医生物学 · 网络阿拉克斯斯特 · 一日,阿拉克斯特的一种,阿拉克斯特的

TABLE 3: EXPRESSION OF ABRIDGED FACTOR VIII MOLECULES

5	plasmid	<pre># amino acids deleted</pre>	chromogenic activity (mUml ⁻¹)		otek tivity +IIa (fold)	
10	No DNA	-	0		450	
	pDGR-2	581	114	250	5750 (23X)	
15	pLA-2	880	162	330	9240 (28X)	

The plasmids indicated were transfected into COS cells and 48 hr. post-transfection the conditioned media taken for assay by the Kabi Coatest factor VIII:C method (chromogenic activity) and by the one-stage activated partial thromboplastin time (APTT) coagulation assay (Clotek activity) using factor VIII:C deficient plasma as described (Toole, Nature 1984). For thrombin (IIa) activation, samples were pretreated 1-10 min, with 0.2 units/ml thrombin (IIa) at room temperature. Activation coefficients are provided in parentheses. Activity from media from the wild-type (pXMT-VIII) transfection was too low to directly measure Clotek activity before thrombin activation. From other experiments where the wild type factor VIII activity was concentrated, it was demonstrated to be approximately 30-fold activatable.

EXAMPLE 4

Expression of Procoagulant Molecules in CHO Cells

A) Expression of pDGR-2

5

The procoagulant expression vector containing a deletion (relative to the Factor VIII:C cDNA) of 581 amino acids (pDGR-2) was transfected with plasmid pAdD26SV(A)#3 (10 ug pDGR-2:1 ug pAdD26SV(A)#3) by CaPO4 coprecipitation into CHO DHFR deficient cells (DUKX-Bll) and transformants isolated and grown in increasing concentrations of MTX as described by Kaufman et. al., (1985). One transformant designated Jl exhibited the following activities as a function of resistance to increasing concentrations of MTX.

15

um MTX	•		<pre>mUnits/ml/day/10⁶ cells*</pre>
0			1.46
0.02	•	•	322
0.1			499

20

B) Expression of pLA-2

The procoagulant expression vector containing a deletion of 880 amino acids (pLA-2) was introduced into CHO DHFR deficient cells (DUKX-B11, Chasin and Urlaub, PNAS 77: 4216-4220, 1980 by protoplast fusion as described (Sandri-Goldin et. al., Mol. Cell. Biol. 1: 743-752). After fusion, fresh medium containing 100 ug/ml of kanamycin, and 10 ug/ml of each of thymidine, adenosine, deoxyadenosine, penicillin, and streptomycin and 10% dialyzed fetal calf serum was added to each plate. The kanamycin was included to prevent the growth of any bacteria which had escaped conversion to protoplasts. Four days later the cells were subcultured 1:15 into alpha-media with 10% dialyzed fetal calf serum, penicillin, and streptomycin, but lacking the nucleosides. Colonies appeared after 10-12 days after subculturing cells into selective media. A group of B

transformants were pooled and grown in sequentially increasing concentrations of MTX starting at 0.02 uM with steps to 0.1, 0.2, and 1.0 uM MTX. Results of factor VIII-type activity in cells resistant to increasing concentrations of MTX is shown below.

	um mtx	<pre>mUnits/ml/day/106cells*</pre>
	0	16
	0.02	530
10	0.2	1170
	1.0	1890

* Factor VIII activity was determined by the Kabi Coatest factor VIII:C method (chromogenic activity).

What is claimed is:

1. A protein exhibiting procoagulant activity having the amino acid sequence:

A-X-B

wherein region A represents the polypeptide sequence Ala-20 through Arg-759 substantially as shown in Table 1; region B represents the polypeptide sequence Ser-1709 through Tyr 2351 substantially as shown in Table 1; and region X represents a polypeptide sequence comprising up to 949 amino acids substantially duplicative of sequences of amino acids within the sequence Ser-760 through Arg-1708 of Table 1, wherein the amino terminus of X is covalently bonded through a peptide bond to the the carboxy terminus of A, and the carboxy terminus of X is likewise bonded to the amino terminus of B.

- 2. A protein of claim 1 comprising the amino acid sequence Ala-20 through Pro-1000 followed by Asp-1582 through Tyr-2351 substantially as shown in Table 1 wherein Pro-1000 is covalently bonded by a peptide bond to Asp-1582.
- 3. A protein of claim 1 comprising the amino acid sequence Ala-20 through Thr-778 followed by Pro-1659 through Tyr-2351, substantially as shown in Table 1, wherein Thr-778 is covalently bonded by a peptide bond to Pro-1659.
- 4. A protein of claim 1 comprising the amino acid sequence Ala-20 through Thr-778 followed by Glu-1694 through Tyr-2351, substantially as shown in Table 1, wherein Thr-778 is covalently bonded by a peptide bond to Glu-1694.
 - 5. A DNA molecule encoding the protein of claim 1.

- 6. A DNA molecule encoding the protein of claim 2.
- 7. A DNA molecule encoding the protein of claim 3.
- 8. A DNA molecule encoding the protein of claim 4.

三人名英国挪马巴利亚罗克克 中

- 9. A genetically engineered host cell containing, and capable of expressing, a DNA molecule encoding the protein of claim 1.
- 10. A genetically engineered host cell of claim 9 wherein the host cell is a mammalian, yeast or bacterial cell.
- 11. A method for producing a protein exhibiting procoagulant properties which comprises culturing a genetically engineered cell of claim 9 under suitable conditions permitting expression of the protein.
- 12. A pharmaceutical preparation useful for therapeutic treatment of Hemophilia A comprising a sterile preparation of a protein of claim 1 in admixture with a pharmaceutically accepted carrier.
- 13. A pharmaceutical preparation useful for therapeutic treatment of Hemophilia A comprising a sterile preparation of a protein of claim 2 in admixture with a pharmaceutically accepted carrier.
- 14. A pharmaceutical preparation useful for therapeutic treatment of Hemophilia A comprising a sterile preparation of a protein of claim 3 in admixture with a pharmaceutically accepted carrier.
 - 15. A pharmaceutical preparation useful for therapeutic treatment of Hemophilia A comprising a sterile preparation of a protein of claim 4 in admixture with a pharmaceutically accepted carrier.

- 16. A method of treating Hemophilia A comprising administering to a patient an effective dose of the preparation of claim 12.
- 17. A method of treating Hemophilia A comprising administering to a patient an effective dose of the preparation of claim 13.
- 18. A method of treating Hemophilia A comprising administering to a patient an effective dose of the preparation of claim 14.

いてものできない。「おの情報の情報を

19. A method of treating Hemophilia A comprising administering to a patient an effective dose of the preparation of claim 15.



International Application No PCT/US86/00774 I. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER (if several classification symbols apply, indicate all) 3 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both National Classification and IPC C12P 21/00, C12N 15/00, C12N 1/00, C07H 15/12. A61K 37/00, A61K 37/02 II. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum Documentation Searched * Classification System Classification Symbols 435/68, 172.3, 240, 253, 255, 317 536/27; 530/383 U.S. 514/12,8; 935/9,10,14,27,28,29,62 **Documentation Searched other than Minimum Documentation** to the Extent that such Documents are included in the Fields Searched 6 Computer Search CAS, Biosis, Medline 1975 +o present: Factor VIII, gene, cDNA, clone, recombinant, sequence III. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT 14 Category * Citation of Document, 16 with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages 17 Relevant to Claim No. 18 Nature, Volume 312, issued 1,5,9-12. November 22, 1984 (LONDON, 16 ENGLAND), (TOOLE ET AL.,) 2-4,6-8, "Molecular cloning of a cDNA 13-15 encoding human antihaemophilic factor", pages 342-347, see page 345 in particular. Nature, Volume 312, issued 1,5,9-12, Ā November 22, 1984 (LONDON, 16; ENGLAND), (GITSCHIER ET AL.,) "Characterization of the human factor VIII gene", pages 326-330, see page 328 in particular. Y Nature, Volume 312, issued 1,5,9-12, Ā November 12, 1984 (LONDON ENGLAND), (VEHAR ET AL.,) 2-4.6-8, "Structure of human factor 13-15 VIII" pages 337-342, see page 339 in particular. later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the Special categories of cited documents: 15 "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention earlier document but published on or after the international document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family IV. CERTIFICATION Date of the Actual Completion of the International Search * Date of Mailing of this International Search Report 1 16 1 U JUL 198**6** 05 July 1986 Signature of Authorized Officer 10 International Searching Authority 1 Robin L. Ziskm

Teskin

ISA/US

	MENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT (CONTINUED FROM THE SECOND SHEE	ET)
Category •	Citation of Document, 16 with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages 17	Relevant to Claim No 18
A	Blood, Volume 83, Number 1, issued January 1984, (LONDON, ENGLAND), (KERNOFF ET AL.,) "Clinical experience with polyelectrolyte-fractionated porcine factor VIII concentrate in the treatment of hemophiliacs with antibodies to factor VIII, pages 31-41, see pages 38-40 in particular.	1-16
A	Blood, Volume 59, Number 3, issued March, 1982, (LONDON, ENGLAND), (FASS ET AL.,) "Monoclonal antibodies to porcine factor VIII coagulant and their use in the isolation of active cougulant protein", pages 594-600.	1-16
A	Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, U.S.A. Volume 79. issued March 1982, (WASHINGTON, D.C. U.S.A), (FULCHER ET AL.,) "Characterization of the human factor VIII procoagulant protein with a heterologous precipitating antibody", pages 1648-1652.	1-16
A	Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, U.S.A., Vol. 79, issued December, 1982 (WASHINGTON, D.C., U.S.A), (FAY ET AL.,) "Purification and characterization of a highly purified human factor VIII consisting of a single type of polypeptide chain", pages 7200-7204.	1-16
A	Journal of Laboratory Clinical Medicine, Volume 97, Number 1, issued January, 1981 (NEW YORK, CITY, NEW YORK, U.S.A.), (HOYER ET AL.), "The effect of thrombin on human factor VIII," pages 50-64.	1-16
A :	Blood, Volume 59, Number 3, issued March 1982, (LONDON, ENGLAND), (KNUTSON ET AL.,) "Porcine Factor VIII: C prepared by affinity interaction with Von Willdebrnd Factor and Heterologous Antibodies: S-dium Dodecyl Sulfate Polyacrylamide Gel Analysis", pages 615-624.	1-16

というというという からは者 ありゃくさい からなる はます。 そうかいぬきはませいない 経験性を

REGULAR UTILIT

Form PIO 435 (Rev. 8/78)

7000085700774

SERIAL NUMBER 725350	FATENT DATE		PATENT NUMBER		
	ATT CLASS 785 435	SUBCLASS		GROUP ART UNIT	EXAMINER
IAL , RL BJOOT L NHOLS	'AICA FLAIN, MA	•		المعارف الموالي ال	
CONTINUING OATA* VERIFIED	***********	0 * * *		REC'S 2	JUN 1986 []
*******				WIPO	PCT
**FOREIGN/PCT APPLIC VERIFIED	ISE GRANTED 05/	13/85			
	AS STATE COUNTS	ORWGS. C	LAIMS CLA		ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NO.
Verified and Acknowledows Transmitter DAVID G. CONLIN DIKE, BRONSTEIN, RO CUSHMAN & PFUND LISO WATER ST. BOSTON, MASSACHUSET	TS 02109	8_1_	8 I	2 k 300_00	
PROCOAGULANT PROTEI	HS				

This is to certify that annexed hereto is a true copy from the records of the United States Patent and Trademark Office of the application as originally filed which is identified above.

By authority of the COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

C. Barnes Certifying Officer

N 10 1986



21 00

Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT)

Copy of priority document furnished by the International Bureau pursuant to PCT, Rule 17.2(a).

Certificate

This is to certify that annexed hereto is a true copy from the certified copy of the priority application within the meaning of PCT Rule 17 received by the International Bureau in connection with the above-identified international application.

Geneva, Switzerland

date:

WIPO PCT

2...

By the authority of the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT)

Authorized Officer
Jordan FRANKLIN

Copy The International Application UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

REQUEST

THE UNDERSIGNED REQUESTS THAT THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION BE PROCESSED ACCORDING TO THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

	_ Li		COOL	
(The following is to be f INTERNATIONAL) T APPLICATION No:	/US8	the receiving 007(24)	7-4-	
INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE:	11	APR 1986	01008	5
(Stamp) Name of Appring One	PAPET	IONAL Poppa enal Appli	cation"	

	(indicated by applicant if desired) 5031-A-PCT
Box No. I	TITLE OF INVENTION -
1	Novel Procoagulant Proteins
Box No. II A APPLICANT.	PPLICANT (WHETHER OR NOT ALSO INVENTOR); DESIGNATED STATES FOR WHICH HE/SHE/IT IS. Use this box for indicating the applicant or, if there are several applicants, one of them. If more than one person (includes, where gal entity) is involved, continue in Box No. III.
The person iden	atified in this box is (check one only): applicant and inventor*
Name and addre	
	Genetics Institute, Inc. 87 CambridgePark Drive Cambridge, Massachusetts 02140 United States of America
	code) 876–1170
	onality: United States of America Country of residence:*** United States of America
all designate	ed States X all designated States except the United States of America only in the "Supplemental Box"
applicable, a leg	FURTHER APPLICANTS, IF ANY; (FURTHER) INVENTORS, IF ANY; DESIGNATED STATES FOR ARE APPLICANTS (IF APPLICABLE). A separate sub-box has to be filled in in respect of each person (includes, where all entity). If the following two sub-boxes are insufficient, continue in the "Supplemental Box," (giving there for each additions as those requested in the following two sub-boxes) or by using a "continuation sheet."
	tified in this sub-box is (check one only): X applicant and inventor* applicant only inventor only*
Name and addre	
	John J. <u>Toole</u> , Jr. 27 Lakeville Road
	Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts 02130
	United States of America
If the person ide	ntified in this sub-box is applicant (or applicant and inventor), indicate also:
Country of nation	
and whether that	person is applicant for the purposes of (check one only):
all designate	d States all designated States except the United States of America X of America only the States indicated in the "Supplemental Box"
The person ident	ified in this sub-box is (check one only): applicant and inventor applicant only inventor only ss:**
	·
	19
If the person idea	ntified in this sub-box is applicant (or applicant and inventor), indicate also:
Country of nation	
and whether that	person is applicant for the purposes of (check one only):
all designated	
If the person	n indicated as "applicant and inventor" or as "inventor only" is not an <i>inventor</i> for the purposes of all the designated States, essary indications in the "Supplemental box."
** Indicate the	name of a natural person by giving his/her family name first followed by the given name(s). Indicate the name of a legal entity by all designation. In the address, include both the postal code (if any) and the country (name).
*** If residence	is not indicated, it will be assumed that the country of residence is the same as the country indicated in the address.
orm PCT/JRO/101 (f	First sheet) (August 1982) Surname Under lived by ROLUS See notes on accompanying sheet
· .	
	t

Supplemental Box. Use this box in the following cases

- (i) if more than three persons are involved as applicants and/or inventors; in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. III" and indicate for each additional person the same type of information as required in Box No. III;
- (ii) of, in Box No. II or any of the sub-boxes of Box No. III, the indication "the States indicated in the "Supplemental Box," is checked; in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. II" or "Continuation of Box No. III" (as the case may be), indicate the name of the applicant(s) involved and, next to (each) such name, the country or countries (or EP or OA, if applicable) for the purposes of which he/she/it is applicant;
- (iii) if, in Box No. II or any of the sub-boxes of Box No. III, a person indicated as "applicant and inventor" or "inventor only" is not inventor for the purposes of all designated States or for the purposes of the United States of America; in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. II" or "Continuation of Box No. II and No. III" (as the case may be), indicate the name of the inventor and, next to such name, the country or countries (or EP or OA, if applicable) for the purposes of which the named person is inventor;
- (iv) if there is more than one agent and their addresses are not the same; in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. IV" and indicate for each additional agent the same type of information as required in Box No. IV;
- (v) if, in Box No. V, the name of any country (or OAPI) is accompanied by the indication "patent of addition," "certificate of addition," or in Box No. V, the name of the United States of America is accompanied by an indication "Continuation or "Continuation in part"; in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. V" and the name of each country involved (or OAPI), and after the name of each such country (or OAPI), the number of the parent title or parent application and the date of grant of parent title or filing of parent application;
- (vi) if there are more than three earlier applications whose priority is claimed; in such case, indicate "Continuation of Box No. VI" and indicate for each additional earlier application the same type of information as required in Box No. VI;
- (vii) if, in any of the Boxes, the space is insufficient to furnish all the information; in such case, write "Continuation of Box No. ..." [indicate the number of the Box] and furnish the information in the same manner as required according to the captions of the Box in which the space was insufficient.

CONTINUATION OF BOX NO. V UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 12 APRIL 1985 725,350

198

, <u>2</u> PC1

ï	Day N. W. ACCINE OF ACCINE
	Box No. IV AGENT (IF ANY) OR COMMON REPRESENTATIVE (IF ANY); ADDRESS FOR NOTIFICATIONS (IN appointed; the common representative must be one of the applicants. The following person (includes, where applicable, a legal entity is hereby/has been appointed as agent or common representative to act on behalf of the applicant(s) before the competent International Authorities:
- 1	Name and address, including postal code and country: If the space below is used instead for an
į	BERSTEIN, DAVID L. address for notifications, check here
	GENETICS INSTITUTE, INC.
	87 CAMBRIDGEPARK DRIVE
	CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS 02140
	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
	Telephone number: Telegraphic address: Teleprinter address:
	Box No. V DESIGNATION OF STATES; POSSIBLE CHOICE OF EUROPEAN PATENT; POSSIBLE CHOICES OF CERTAIN KINDS OF PROTECTION OR TREATMENT. Where the name of a State is followed by two check boxes, either or same State. Designation of Switzerland includes designation of Liechtenstein (and vice-versa). The following States are hereby designated: European National Patent (if other national title of the state of the
	ne following States are hereby designated: *** European Patent (if other national title or treatment desired, specify) ** Patent
^	AT Austria
_ A	AU Australia ••
B	B Barbados
В	E Belgium [no national title available]
В	G. Bulgaria
В	9 Resett
l c	H and LI Switzerland and Liechtenstein
D	
D	- I design the problem of Germany **
	X
Fi	
FE	France [no national title available]
GI	United Kingdom
н	Hungary
п	Italy [no national title available]
JP	Inne
KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
KR	Panulii of V.
LK	Sri Lanka
LU	Luxembourg
МС	
MG	••
l	
M,W	**
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
RO	Romania
SD	Sudan \(\begin{align*}
SE	Sweden
SU	Soviet Union
US	United States of America X •• Continuation-in-part
EP	all PCT Contracting States for which a European patent may be requested X **** these States are those listed above whose names are preceded by the codes AT, BE, CH and LI, DE, FR, GR, IT, III, NI, and CEP.
OA	OAPI (Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Gabon, Mali, Mauritania, Senegal, Togo) OAPI Patent (if other OAPI title desired enseith)
Space	
	reserved for designating countries which become party to the PCT after the issuance of the present form (March 28, 1985):
•	An address for the sending of notifications for a sole applicant or for a sole
••	An address for the sending of notifications for a sole applicant or for a common representative may be indicated if no agent has been If another kind of protection or a title of addition is desired or if, in the United States of America, treatment as a continuation or a con- The applicant's close of the series.

****	arabic numerals (see also the Notes to Box No. V). When this box is checked, none of the other boxes in the column "European patent" should be checked.

	, Sneet nui	moer	
Box No. VI PRIORITY CLA	IM (IF ANY). The priority of the fo	ollowing earlier application(s) is hereby	claimed:
Country (country in which it was filed if national application; one of the countries for which it was filed if regional or international application)	Filing Date (day, month, year)	Application No.	Office of Filing (fill in only if the earlier application is an international application or a regional application)
(1) US	12 April 1985	725,350	
(2)	***************************************	,25,550	
(3)	Office of Glice)		
When the earlier application was	licate country and/or Office of filing) filed with the Office which, for the pi	urposes of the present international appl	ication is the receiving Office,
the applicant may, against payme	the required fee, ask the following	ng: it to the International Bureau a certified y the numbers (insert the applicable nur	
to the extent possible, on the re-		earch (international, international-type of the said Authority is now requested to tify such search or request either by refe	
International application number	гог	International/regional/national filing date	
Office) of other application: US Serial No. 725,		-	04.85)
Date of request for search:	•	Number (if available) given to search request:	
Box No. VIII SIGNATURE O	F APPLICANT(S) OR AGENT		
	Barre	m 6.	
		M. Eisen	
		President	
		Patent Counsel ics Institute, Inc.	
If the present Request form is sign the applicant is required. If in such thereof must be attached to this fo	ned on behalf of any applicant by an a	agent, a separate power of attorney appoi general power of attorney (deposited wit	inting the agent and signed by h the receiving Office), a copy
	o be filled in by the Applicant)	This international application as file	ed is accompanied by the items
,	contains the following number of	checked below: 1. separate signed power of atto	
1. request	3 sheets	2. copy of general power of atto	•
2. description	23 sheets	3. priority document(s) (see Bo	•
3. claims	_	4. receipt of the fees paid or rev	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
4. abstract		5. cheque for the payment of fe	
5. drawings	Total 30 sheets	6. request to charge deposit acc	
Pierra	30	7. Other document (specify)	Assignment;
to accompany the abstract for	of the drawings (if any) is suggested r publication.	optional sheet re	e: deposited
	(The following is to be filled		
	urported international application:	19 Rec'd PCT/PTO	1 1 APR 1986
2. Corrected date of actual receip or drawings completing the pu	ot due to later but timely received pay proprited international application:	pers	9
3. Date of timely receipt of the re	equired corrections under Article 11	of the PCT:	
4. Drawings Received	No Drawings		
	(The following is to be filled in	by the International Bureau)	125
Date of receipt of the record copy:	:		l –

THIS SHEET DOES NOT COUNT AS A PAGE OF THE INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION

APPLICANT		DOCKET NUMBER	This column
Genetics Institut	te, Inc.	5031-A-PCT	for use by receiving
RO/US RECEIPT DATE	PCT/US86/00/74	SUBMISSION DATE	Office
UNITED ST	ATES RECEIVING OFFICE FEE CALCULAT	ION SHEET 1	
FEES SUBMITTED OR AUTH	ORIZED:		
I. TRANSMITTAL FEE 2			170.00
. II. SEARCH FEE ³ Internati	onal Search to be conducted by (Check one)	[
		250 S ¹	<u>250. W</u>
	☐ ISA/EP (Eur. Pat	. Off.) 5 ²	
III. INTERNATIONAL FEE 4	*		
BASIC FEE ⁵ Indicate the number of SF	HEETS contained in the international application $\underline{30}$)	
	first 30 sheets	.325 b ₁	325.W
	remaining 0 sheets X \$	_ 0 b ₂	•
	(multiply excess over 30 by amount of supplement to Basic Fee)		
	oxes b ₁ and b ₂ and enter total in box B. of the BASIC FEE	325 B	325.40
DESIGNATION FEES ⁶ Indicate the number of DI for which <u>National</u> patent multiply by the amount of	s have been sought and	30 = 320 d ₁	<u>320. 20</u>
Indicate the number of GF States for which <u>regional</u> and multiply by the amour	ROUPS of designated patents have been sought 1 x \$ X	80 d2	8 .ca
- Note instructions regard	ling the application of designation fees below-		
	in boxes d ₁ and d ₂ and enter total in box D. nt of the DESIGNATION FEES	400 D	400.W
	ed in boxes B and D, and enter total in box I. nount of the INTERNATIONAL FEE	725	125.W
	OR AUTHORIZED: es T, S and I, and enter total in the total box. This the FEES SUBMITTED or AUTHORIZED	1145 TOTAL	1,145.0
	ates currency. Checks, postal money orders or bank dr narks. Payment may also be made by authorization to		
DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AUTHORIZATION? The RO/US is hereby authorized to charged the total fees indicated above to my deposit account. The RO/US is hereby authorized to charge any deficiency or credit any overpayment in the total fees indicated above to my deposit account. The RO/US is hereby authorized to charge my deposit account for preparation, certification and transmittal of the priority document(s) identified in Box VI of the Request form.			
07-1060	11 April 1986 Dand	L. Berstein	
Deposit Account Number INSTRUCTIONS REGARDING DE	Date Signature SIGNATION FEES:		
Use the space below to indicate, i after the name of the country an	in order, those countries for which the designation fees y indication that a regional patent is sought. If no cour horized to the designated countries in the order in which	itries are indicated below, the RO/US w	ill apply the
		201,14	

See notes on reverse side

	international Application No. PC	1/0586/00//4
FURTHE	R INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM THE SECOND SHEET	
Y A	Nature, Volume 312, issued November 22, 1984, (LONDON, ENGLAND), (WOOD ET AL.,) "Expression of active human factor VIII from recombinant DNA clones" pages 330-336, see page 333 in particular.	1,5.9- 12,16; 2-4,6-8, 13-15
V. OB	SERVATIONS WHERE CERTAIN CLAIMS WERE FOUND UNSEARCHABLE 10	
This intern	national search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2) (a)	for the following reasons:
_	n numbers because they relate to subject matter 12 not required to be searched by this A	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
2. Clair	n numbers, because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply	with the prescribed require-
men	ts to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out 13, specifically:	
		·
	•	
		· .
VI 08	SERVATIONS WHERE UNITY OF INVENTION IS LACKING 11	
This Intere	national Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application as follows:	
		·
1. As a of th	ill required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report e international application.	covers all searchable claims
	only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this internations e claims of the international application for which fees were paid, specifically claims:	al search report covers only
33		
3. No r	equired additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international s nvention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claim numbers:	earch report is restricted to
4. As a invite	Il searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, the International epayment of any additional fee.	Searching Authority did not
Remark on	Protest 194	
	additional search fees were accompanied by applicant's protest.	
ᆜᅍ	rotest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.	

是是一个人,也是是一个人,也是是一个人,也是一个人,他们也是一个人,也是一个人,也是一个人,也是一个人,也是是一个人,也是一个人,他们也是一个人,也是一个人,他

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

INTERNATIONAL PUBLICATION No. WO86/06101
INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION No. PCT/US86/00774

NOTICE

INFORMING THE APPLICANT OF THE COMMUNICATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION TO THE DESIGNATED OFFICES issued under PCT RULE 47.1(c), first sentence ----

To:

BERSTEIN, David, L. Genetics Institute, Inc. 87 Cambridgepark Drive Cambridge, MA 02140 ÉTATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE

DATE OF MAILING OF THIS NOTICE 23 October 1986 (23.10.86)

APPLICANT'S OR AGENT'S FILE REFERENCE 5031-A-PCT From

The International Bureau of WIPO | 1211 Geneva 20 | Switzerland

Notice is hereby given that the International Bureau has communicated, as provided in PCT Article 20, the international application referred to above to the following designated Offices on the date indicated above as the date of mailing of this Notice:

to the national Offices of AU, DK, JP, and to EP

Although the United States of America has been designated in the international application referred to above, that application was not communicated to the United States Patent and Trademark Office since that Office was the receiving Office of the said application and since the said Office has waived the requirement of communication provided for in PCT Article 20 for all international applications for which it is the receiving Office.

The applicant is reminded that he must enter the "national phase" before each designated Office by performing, within the time limit applicable under PCT Article 22 or 39(1), the acts referred to therein.

A copy of this Notice is being sent to each designated Office for its information under PCT Rule 47.1(c), third sentence.

Form PCT/IB/308 (June 1983)

214

T. Hirai
(Authorized Officer)

11 April 1986 5031-A-PCT Genetics Institute Inc.

		International Application	No: PCT/ /
	MIC	ROORGANISMS	
Optional Sheet in connection w	ith the microorganism re	eferred to on page, line	of the description [‡]
A. IDENTIFICATION OF DE			
Further deposits are identifie	d on an additional sheet	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Name of depositary institution 4			
	American Ty	pe Culture Collection	
Address of depositary institution	n (including postal code	and country) 4	
	12301 Park1		
	Rockville, l	Maryland 20852 USA	
Name of <u>Deposit</u> pSP64	ATCC No. 39812	Referred to on page/line	Date of Deposit 8/23/84
pDGR-2	53100	18/13	4/12/85
٠.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
			1
			i
C. DESIGNATED STATES F	OR WHICH INDICAT	IONS ARE MADE 3 (if the indications as	re not for all designated States)
		•	
			•
D. SEPARATE FURNISHING	OF INDICATIONS	(leave blank if not applicable)	
The indications listed below wil	ll be submitted to the Ir	nternational Bureau later * (Specify the ge	eneral nature of the indications e.g.,
" Accession Number of Deposit	("')		
			_
			-
E This sheet was received	with the international app	plication when filed (to be checked by the	receiving Office)
			•
		(Authorized Officer)	is all to have an example of the second state of the second secon
The date of receipt (from	the applicant) by the int	ternational Bureau 10	
	21-	3	
was	21-	(Authorized Officer)	Mark discrete as many space space space that the state of

Form PCT/RO/134 (January 1981)





International Application No: PCT/

	MIC	CROORGANISMS	
Optional Sheet in connection	n with the microorganism re	eferred to on page, line	of the description 1
A. IDENTIFICATION OF	DEPOSIT 1		
Further deposits are iden	tified on an additional shee	· 🗀 •	
Name of depositary institution	n 4		
	American Ty	pe Culture Collection	
Address of depositary institu	tion (including postal code	and country) 4	
	12301 Parkla Rockville,	awn Drive Maryland 20852 USA	·
Name of <u>Deposit</u> pSP64	<u>атсс но.</u> 39812	Referred to on page/line	Date of Deposit 8/23/84
pDGR-2	53100	18/13	4/12/85
			.,, -
C. DESIGNATED STATES	FOR WHICH INDICAT	IONS ARE MADE? (if the indications are	e not for all designated States)
D. SEPARATE FURNISHI	NG OF INDICATIONS •	(leave blank if not applicable)	
The indications listed below "Accession Number of Depo	will be submitted to the Invalid ")	sternational Bureau later * (Specify the ge	neral nature of the indications e.g.,
	_		
· .			
E. This sheet was receive			
T. I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	od with the international app	dication when filed (to be checked by the re	eceiving Office)
٠.	٠	(Authorized Officer)	165
The date of receipt (fro	om the applicant) by the Into	ernational Bureau 10	165
į. Gr		•	-19
was		(Authorized Officer)	7000

Form PCT/RO/134 (January 1981)





DAVID L. BERSTEIN GENETICS INSTITUTE, INC. 87 CAMBRIDGEPARK DRIVE CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS 02140 PATE OF MAILING Keleused to

UNITED STATES DESIGNATED OFFICE (DO/US) NOTIFICATION OF ACCEPTANCE

UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371, 37 CFR 1.61

Room 11 7eb, 1987 APPLICANT'S OR AGENT'S FILE REFERENCE

5031-A-PCT

IDENTIFICATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION

INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER

INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE 11 APRIL 1986

PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED 12 APRIL 1985

PCT/US86/00774

APPLICANT FOR DO'US

TOOLE, JOHN J., JR.

NOTIFICATION

The above-identified application has met the requirements of 35 U.S.C. 371 and 37 CFR 1.61 and is ACCEPTED for national patentablility examination in the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

The United States Serial Number assigned to the application and the relevant dates are:

U.S. Serial Number

<u>11 APRIL</u> 1986 35 U.S.C. 102(e)

Date

11 APRIL 1986

Date of receipt of National Requirements

X A request for immediate examination under 35 U.S.C. 371(f) was received on __09 DECEMBER 1986 __ and the application will be examined in turn.

No request for immediate examination under 35 U.S.C. 371(f) was received. The application will not be processed or examined before the time limit set forth in PCT Article 23.

ADDRESS ONLY:

UNITED STATES DESIGNATED OFFICE

AUTHORIZED OFFICER COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

Mamie P. Person

Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231

Attn: DO/US

FOT IMTERNATIONAL SERVICES DIVISION

This Page is inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning Operations and is not part of the Official Record

BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

□ BLACK BORDERS
☐ IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES
☐ FADED TEXT OR DRAWING
☐ BLURED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING
☐ SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES
☐ COLORED OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS
☐ GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS
☐ LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT
REPERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY
OTHER:

IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.
As rescanning documents will not correct images problems checked, please do not report the problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox